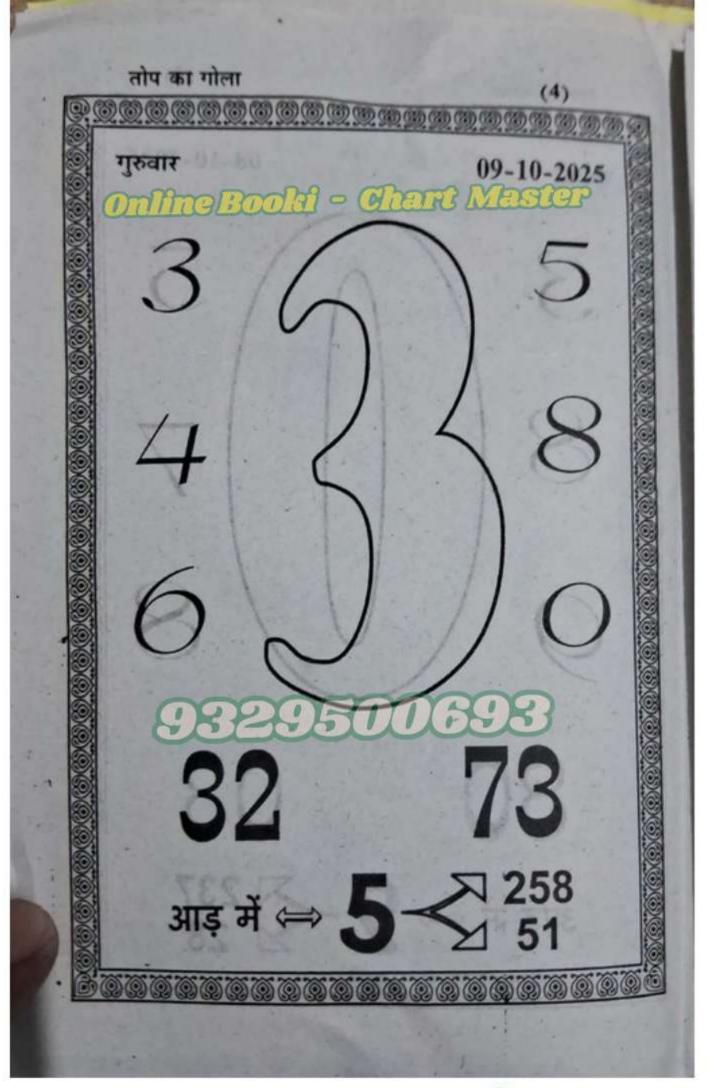
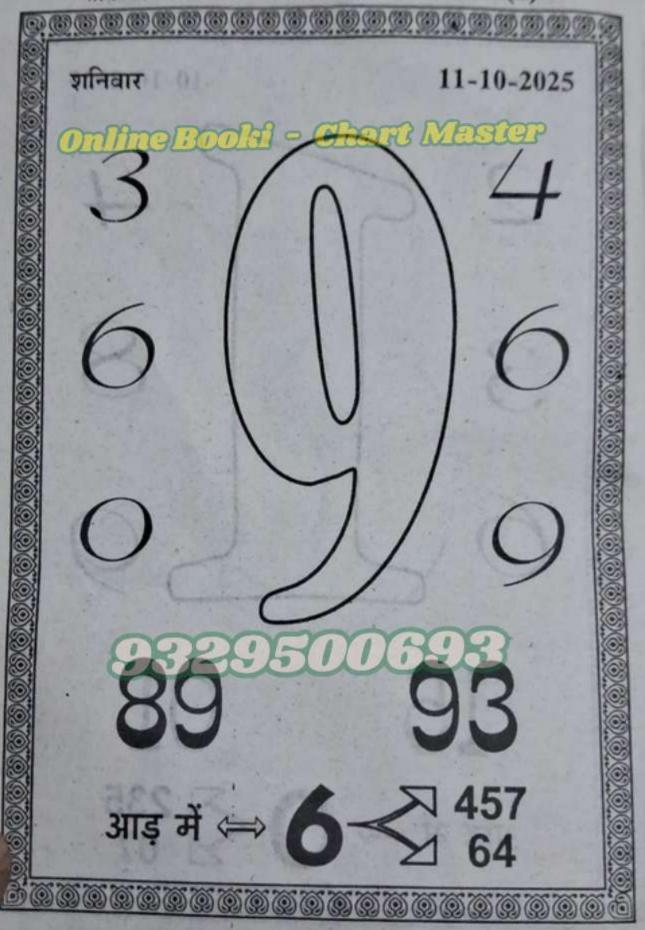




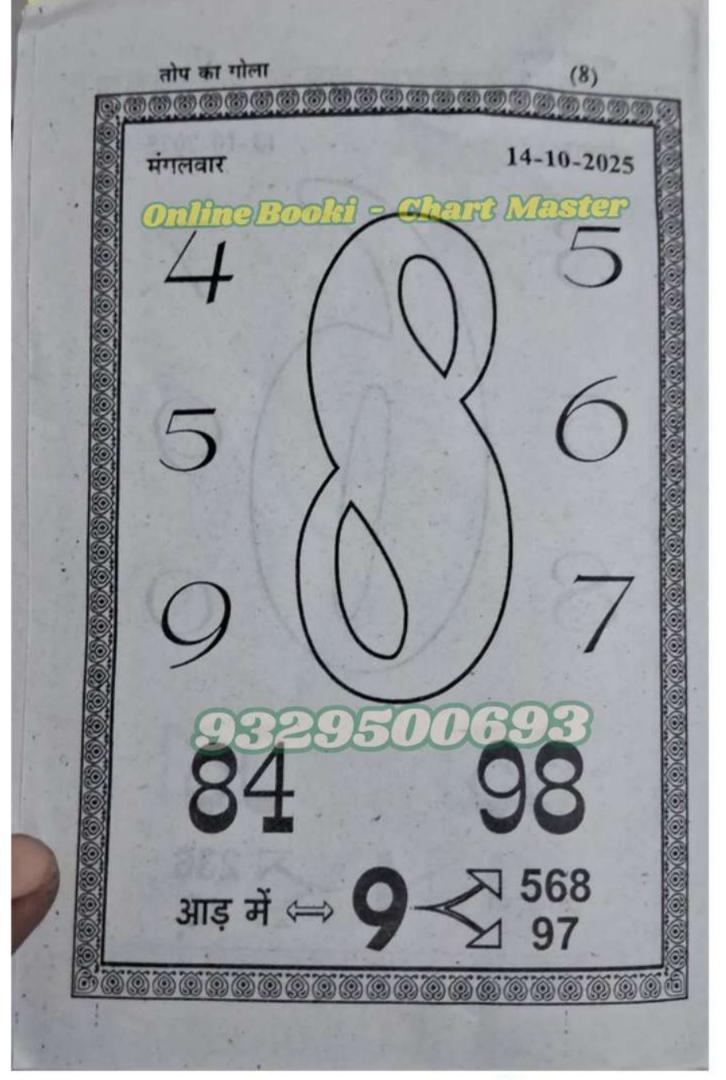
तोप का गोला 08-10-2025

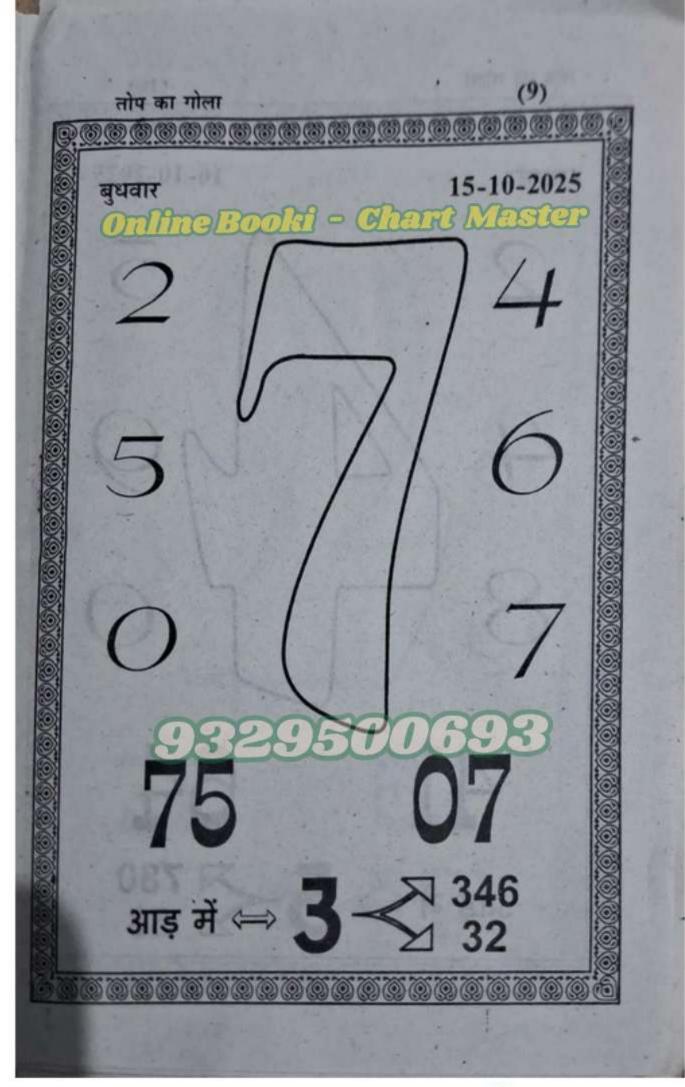




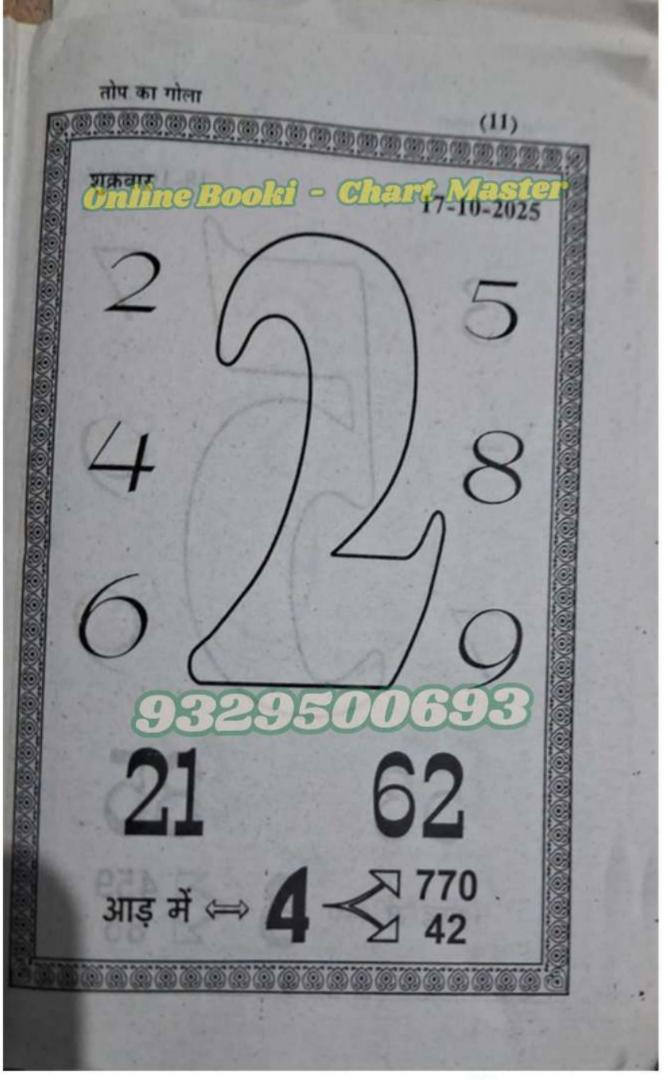




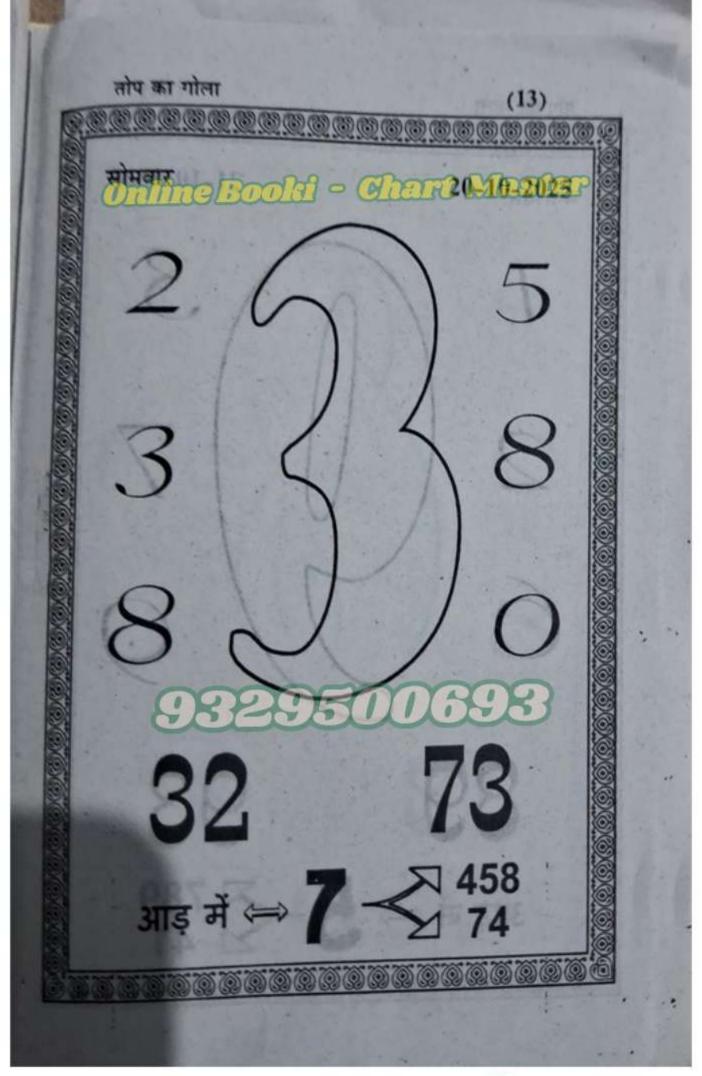




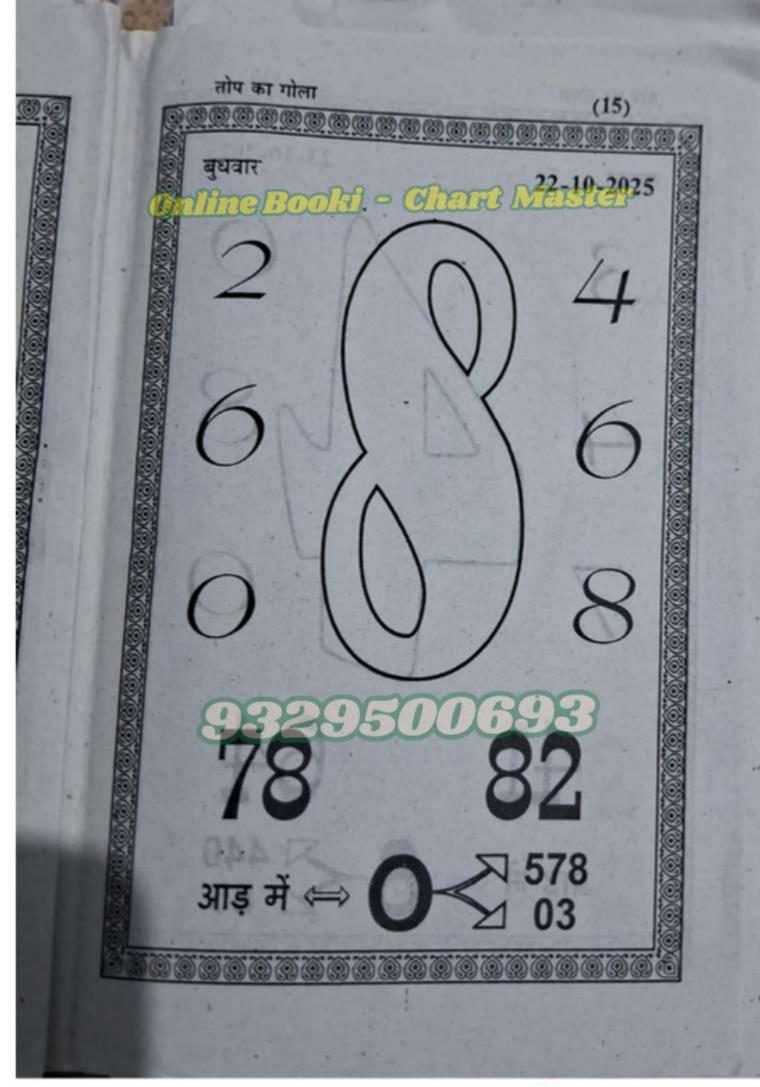






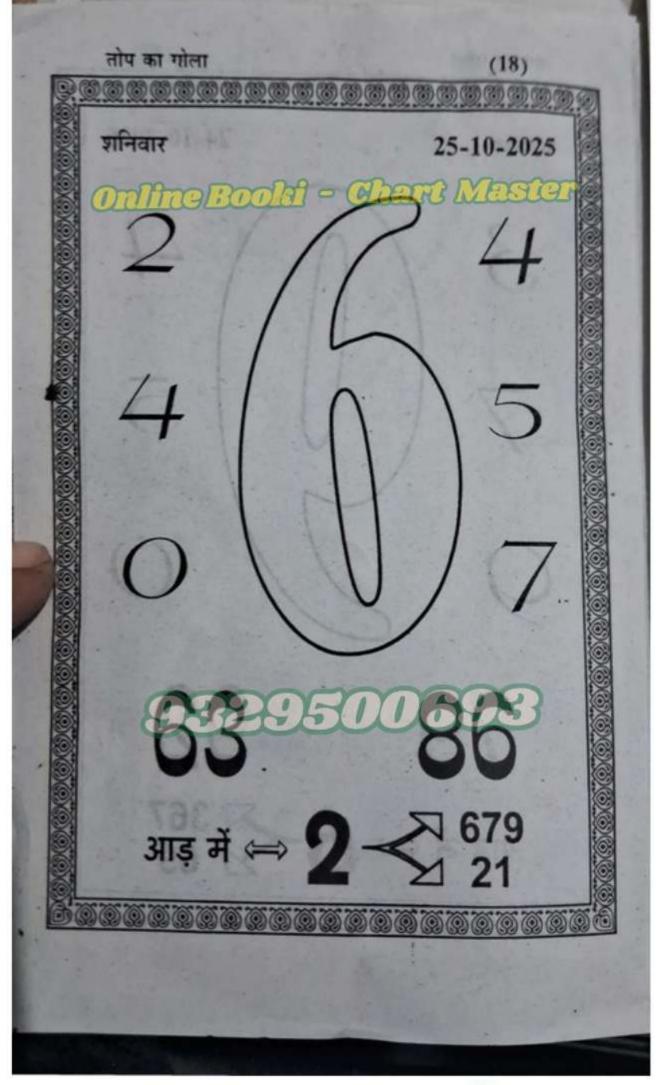






तोप का गोला (16)23-10-2025











(22)



